

# NOMENCLATURE OF *SETARIA* (POACEAE: PANICEAE)

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## ABSTRACT

A review of the taxonomic literature of *Setaria* P. Beauv. resulted in the production of a computer database consisting of 1009 scientific names. These include 114 accepted names, 628 synonyms, 240 names of uncertain status, and 26 names currently placed in genera other than *Setaria*. Presented in hard copy is an alphabetical list of the accepted names with associated synonyms in chronological order, an alphabetical list of names placed in genera other than *Setaria*, a list of names of uncertain status in alphabetical sequence, and an index to all names. The complete database is available from the author on request.

## RESUMEN

Una revisión de la bibliografía taxonómica de *Setaria* dio como resultado la elaboración de una base de datos informatizada que consiste en 1009 nombres científicos. Estos incluyen 114 nombres válidos, 628 sinónimos, 240 nombres de estatus incierto, y 26 nombres que se aplican a otros géneros diferentes de *Setaria*. Se presenta una lista en orden alfabético de los nombres válidos con sus sinónimos en orden cronológico, otra lista con los nombres que se ubican en géneros diferentes a *Setaria*, otra lista en orden alfabético de los nombres con estatus incierto y un índice con todos los nombres. Se puede obtener la base de datos completa pidiéndosela al autor.

## INTRODUCTION

*Setaria* P. Beauv. is numerically one of the largest and most taxonomically difficult genera of the Paniceae R. Br. The species are concentrated in the tropics and subtropics where they primarily occur in open rangeland environments. An understanding of the biosystematic relationships among the taxa of *Setaria* is of academic interest and economic value to agrostology, agriculture, rangeland management, and horticulture.

The most diagnostic characteristic of the genus is the presence of sterile inflorescence branches which are commonly termed "bristles." Presence of bristles together with disarticulation at the spikelet base, texture of the upper lemma, and a muticous upper floret are characters which separate *Setaria* from other genera of the tribe (Webster 1992). When the full range of morphological variation in *Setaria* is considered, it is morphologically identical to *Paspalidium* Stapf, which includes about 30 species primarily occurring in Australia and Africa. These genera can be separated only on whether the primarily inflorescence

branches are distichous or quaquaversal on the main axis; however, this character can be difficult to determine even for the experienced agrostologist. Morphology of the bristles, spacial relationships between the bristles and spikelets, and morphology of the spikelets are the primary characters used for the recognition of the species of *Setaria*. For the person not intimately knowledgeable about the variation of these characters, *Setaria* species can be difficult to distinguish.

Our present understanding of the morphological relationships among the *Setaria* species primarily comes from regional floristic treatments and to a lesser degree from the place of original publication. As with other numerically large and morphologically difficult genera of grasses, a comprehensive worldwide taxonomic treatment does not exist. There are two basic reasons for this shortcoming in taxonomic research. First, the taxonomist is not allowed the time or does not want to invest the time to complete such a long term project. Second, funding organizations discourages such long term projects.

A taxonomic study has been initiated to produce a monographic treatment of *Setaria*. The objective of the study is to gather all morphological, anatomical, geographical, and nomenclatural data for the recognized species into one information retrieval system from which a comprehensive taxonomic account can be produced. The DELTA system (Dallwitz 1974 & 1980) is used to record descriptive taxonomic data. The character list for the Paniceae used in previous studies by Webster (1987, 1988, 1989, 1992), presently consisting of 285 characters, was used for the encoding of the descriptive data. Descriptive data for the recognized species were extracted from revisions and the principal floras of the world. Thus far, this part of the study resulted in the recognition of 114 species and the collection of 20 to 100 characters for each species. The regional floras, which are the principal source of descriptive information will always present a subset of data. Typically, much of the data presented in floras have little or no diagnostic value. At best, one can expect to find no more than 50 characters for a recognized species. Therefore, approximately 70% of the data are missing and unknown. In order of significance the following are the principal references from which the descriptive data were obtained: Webster's (1987) "The Australian Paniceae," Renvoize's (1984) "The Grasses of Bahia," Clayton & Renvoize's (1982) "Grasses in Flora of Tropical East Africa," Smith's (1982) "Flora Ilustrada Catarinense," Pohl's (1980) "Flora Costaricensis," Gould's (1979) "Poaceae in Flora of The Lesser Antilles," Gould's (1975) "The Grasses of Texas," Rosengurtt's et al. (1970) "Gramineas Uruguayas," Bosser's (1969) "Graminees Des Paturages Et Des Culture a Madagascar, Rominger's (1962) "Taxonomy of *Setaria* (Gramineae) in North America," Bor's (1960) "The Grasses of Burma, Ceylon, India, and Pakistan," Chippendall's (1955) "The Grasses and Pastures of South Africa," and Hitchcock (1927) "The Grasses of Ecuador, Peru, and Bolivia." The descriptive part of this study is incomplete since the objective is to produce a comprehensive

fully comparative database. That is, all recognized species recorded for all characters. At present, studies are underway to complete this system.

The taxonomic history of *Setaria* began in 1753 with *Species Plantarum*. From that date until 1812 the taxa were described in *Panicum* L., except for the work of Robert Brown who described some taxa under *Pennisetum*. From 1812 to the 1830s, Humboldt, Bonpland, and Kunth followed Palisot de Beauvois's generic concept and placed numerous names in *Setaria*. However, authors such as Nees von Esenbeck, Jean Louis Marie Poiret, and Ernst Gottlieb von Steudel actively continued to describe many new names under *Panicum*. Whereas, others such as August Heinrich Grisebach placed taxa in both *Panicum* and *Setaria*. In the 1890s the nomenclature was further confused by Carl Ernst Kuntze who transferred and named many taxa under *Chamaeraphis* R. Br. and by George Nash who placed the names under *Ixophorus* Schlech. In the late 1890s and 1900s many names were placed in Frank Lamson Scribner's genus, *Chaetochloa*. Albert Hitchcock and others followed Scribner's concept until the late 1930s. During this period, botanists from South America and Asia were continuing to place new taxa in *Panicum*. By the mid 1940s, the name *Setaria* was in common use.

An essentially complete set of nomenclatural data has been collected for the sub-generic categories of *Setaria*. The specific objective of the present paper is to make available the nomenclatural data. The following nomenclatural presentation outlines the present state of knowledge concerning the names. Close examination will reveal problems which cannot be resolved until investigations are made of the European, Asian, and South American herbaria; however, it is important to present at this time the present state of knowledge concerning the nomenclature of *Setaria*.

#### METHODS

A detailed literature search revealed 1009 scientific names associated with the genus. In order of relative importance the nomenclatural data were primarily taken from the following references: Webster (1987), Clayton and Renvoize (1982), Gibbs-Russell (1990), Veldkamp (1980), Index Kewensis through 1989, Clayton (1979), Nicora (1978), Kerguelen (1977), Renvoize (1984), Smith et al. (1982), Koyama (1987), Pohl (1980), Gould (1979), Hsu (1978), Gould (1975), Rosengurtt et al. (1970), Bosser (1969), Chung (1965), Rominger (1962), Bor (1960), Swallen (1955), Hitchcock (1950, 1936, 1927), and Chase & Niles (1962). For example, the nomenclature presented in Clayton and Renvoize (1982) was followed over that presented in an earlier publication [eg. Pohl (1980)]. Of the 1009 names, 114 are accepted, 628 are synonyms, 26 are currently placed in genera other than *Setaria*, and 240 are placed in uncertain status. Names placed in uncertain status are those which have never been treated in a revision or floristic treatment since they were originally named. All of the

uncertain names are probably synonyms, however, examination of type material is necessary before any final decision is made.

Nomenclatural data were recorded in a Pc-File database consisting of 21 fields and is available on request from the author. The first eight fields of each record defines the scientific name of the taxon. These include the genus, specific epithet, parenthetical authority, authority, infraspecific category, infraspecific epithet, parenthetical authority, and authority of the infraspecific epithet. The ninth field contains the place of original publication, in which serial publications are abbreviated according to Botanico-Periodicum-Huntianum (1986) and others according to Taxonomic Literature (1976). The tenth field contains the year published. The eleventh field gives a literature reference for the taxonomy of the name. The twelve field gives the continent from which the type specimen was collected. The thirteenth field gives the region within the continent that the type specimen was collected. For example, a type specimen may be collected from Colombia, South America. The 14th and 15th field gives the specific collection and collection date of the type specimen. The 16th and 17th fields gives the herbarium location of the holotype and any isotypes. The 18th field gives the distribution by continent for the accepted names. The 19th field gives the present status of the name. These include "A" for accepted names, "B" for basionyms, "S" for synonyms, and "U" for names with uncertain status. Names were classified as uncertain if no reference could be found other than the place of original publication. The 20th field gives the accepted name for the basionyms and synonyms. The final field is a comment field and includes miscellaneous nomenclatural information.

As previously stated, the complete database is available on request from the author. Only a part of the information collected is presented here. The following nomenclatural data are presented in four sections. The first section consists of the accepted names in alphabetical order. Each accepted name is followed by synonyms in chronological order. The second section contains 26 synonyms whose accepted name is in a genus other than *Setaria*. The third section gives 240 names in alphabetical order that are presently classified as names of uncertain status. The final section presents an alphabetical index to all names. Accepted names are in bold face, synonyms in italic, names associated with other genera underlined, and uncertain names in standard print. Following each accepted name and synonym is a number which corresponds to the number of the accepted name in the first section. For example, *Chaetochloa ambigua* 31 indicates a synonym of the 31st accepted name which is *Setaria gussonei*.

#### ACCEPTED NAMES AND SYNONYMS

1. ***Setaria acromelaena* (Hochst.) T. Durand & Schinz, Conspl. Fl. Afric. 5:772. 1894.**

*Panicum acromelaenum* Hochst., Flora 38:198. 1855.

*Setaria abyssinica* Hack. var. *annua* Chiov., Ann. Bot. (Rome) 8:311. 1907.

2. **Setaria apiculata** (Scribn. & Merr.) Schumann, Just's Bot. Jahresber. 28:417. 1902.

*Chaetochloa apiculata* Scribn. & Merr., Bull. U.S.D.A. Div. Agrost. 21:9. 1897.

*Setaria queenslandica* Domin, Biblioth. Bot. 20(85):330. 1915.

3. **Setaria appendiculata** (Hack.) Stapf, Fl. Cap. 7:422. 1899.

*Panicum appendiculatum* Hack., Bull. Herb. Boissier 4, App. 3:13. 1896.

*Setaria hereroensis* Herrm., Beitr. Biol. Pflanzen 10:43. 1910.

*Setaria basifissa* Peter, Fl. Deut.-Ostafr. 1, Anh.:63, fig. 32/1. 1930.

*Setaria haareri* Stapf & Hubbard, Fl. Trop. Afr. 9:834. 1930.

4. **Setaria arizonica** Rominger, Illinois Biol. Monogr. No. 29. 1962.

5. **Setaria atrata** Hack., Abh. Preuss. Akad. Wiss. 2:122. 1891.

*Setaria blepharochaeta* Chiov., Ann. Bot. (Rome) 10: 408. 1912.

*Setaria pennata* Peter, Fl. Deut.-Ostafr. 1:235. 1931.

6. **Setaria australiensis** (Scribn. & Merr.) Vick., Contr. New South Wales Natl. Herb. 1(6):335. 1950.

*Chaetochloa australiensis* Scribn. & Merr., Bull. U.S.D.A. Div. Agrost. 21:29. 1900.

7. **Setaria barbata** (Lam.) Kunth, Revis. Gramin. 1:47. 1829.

*Panicum barbatum* Lam., Encycl. 1:171. 1791.

*Panicum lineatum* Schum., Beskr. Guin. Pl.:61. 1827.

*Panicum costatum* Roxb., Fl. Ind. 1:314. 1829.

*Panicum rhachitrichum* Hochst., Flora 27:254. 1844.

*Panicum basisetum* Steudel, Syn. Pl. Glum. 1:52. 1854.

*Panicum rarisetum* Steudel, Syn. Pl. Glum. 1:52. 1854.

*Panicum flavescentia* sensu Griseb., Fl. Brit. W. I. 547. 1864.

*Panicum viaticum* Salzm. ex Doell, Fl. Bras. 2(2):155. 1877.

*Chamaeraphis viatica* (Salzmann) Kuntze, Revis. Gen. Pl. 2:770. 1891.

*Chamaeraphis costata* Kuntze, Revis. Gen. Pl. 2:771. 1891.

*Setaria basiseta* (Steudel) T. Durand & Schinz, Consp. Fl. Afric. 5:772. 1894.

*Setaria rhachitricha* (Hochst.) Rendle, Cat. Afr. Pl. Welw. 2:188. 1899.

*Chaetochloa barbata* (Lam.) Hitchc. & Chase, Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 18:348. 1917.

*Setaria costata* Stapf ex Vaudryst, Bull. Agric. Congo Belge 10:250. 1919.

*Panicum nakaianum* Honda, Bot. Mag. Tokyo 37:22. 1923.

*Setaria nakaiana* (Honda) Ohwi, Acta Phytotax. Geobot. 4:32. 1935.

8. **Setaria barbinodis** Herrm., Beitr. Biol. Pflanzen 10:60. 1910.

*Chaetochloa barbinodis* (Herrm.) Hitchc., Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 24:480. 1927.

9. **Setaria barretoi** Boldrini, Hickenia 1(21):117. 1978.

10. **Setaria bathiei** A. Camus, Not. Syst. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris 12:153. 1946.
11. **Setaria cernua** Kunth, Nov. Gen. Sp. 1:111. 1816.  
*Panicum stenothyrum* Pilg., Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 21: 710. 1898.  
*Chaetochloa cernua* (Kunth) Hitchc., Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 24(8):478. 1936.
12. **Setaria chapmanii** (Vasey) Pilg., Nat. Pflanzenfam. 14e:72. 1940.  
*Panicum tenuiculmum* sensu Chapman, Fl. Southern U.S. 572. 1860.  
*Panicum chapmanii* Vasey, Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 11:61. 1884.
13. **Setaria chondrachne** (Steudel) Honda, J. Fac. Sci. Univ. Tokyo, Ser. 3, 3:234. 1930.  
*Panicum chondrachne* Steudel, Syn. Pl. Glum. 1:51. 1854.  
*Setaria matsumurae* Hack. ex Matsumurae, Bot. Mag. (Tokyo) 11:443. 1897.  
*Panicum matsumurae* (Hack.) Hack., Bull. Her. Boiss. 7:644. 1899.  
*Chaetochloa chondrachne* (Steudel) Honda, Bot. Mag. (Tokyo) 38:193. 1924.  
*Chaetochloa matsumurae* (Hack.) Keng., Nat. Centr. Univ. Sci. Rep. 1:65. 1930.
14. **Setaria clivalis** (Ridl.) Veldk., Misc. Pap. Landbouwhogesch. Wageningen 19:317. 1980.  
*Chamaeraphis gracilis* Hack., Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 6:236. 1885.  
*Panicum clivale* Ridl., J. Straits Branch Roy. Asiat. Soc. 45:242. 1906.  
*Setaria laxa* Merr., Phillip. J. Sci. 1:366. 1906.  
*Setaria javana* Herrm., Beitr. Biol. Pflanzen 10:50. 1910.  
*Panicum chamaeraphoides* Hack., Exkurs.-Fl. Java 1:135. 1911.  
*Setaria chamaeraphoides* Back., Nutt. Pl. Ned.-Ind. 1:203. 1922.  
*Setaria laxa* Merr. var. *nativitatis* Jansen, Reinwardtia 2:343. 1953.
15. **Setaria cordobensis** Herrm., Beitr. Biol. Pflanzen 10:53. 1909.  
*Setaria platycaulis* Stuck. & Hack., Anal. Mus. Nac. Buenos Aires 21:51. 1911.  
*Setaria onurus* (Willd.) Griseb. f. *grandiflora* Hack., Anal. Mus. Nac. Buenos Aires 21:50. 1911.
16. **Setaria corrugata** (Elliott) Schultes, Syst. Veg. Mant. 2:276. 1824.  
*Panicum corrugatum* Elliott, Sketch Bot. S. Carolina 1:113. 1816.  
*Pennisetum corrugatum* (Elliott) Nutt., Gen. N. Amer. Pl. 1:55. 1818.  
*Setaria glauca* (L.) P. Beauv. var. *corrugata* (Elliott) Schrader, Linnaea 12:429. 1838.  
*Chamaeraphis corrugata* (Elliott) Kuntze, Revis. Gen. Pl. 2:770. 1891.  
*Chaetochloa corrugata* (Elliott) Scribn., Bull. U.S.D.A. Div. Agrost. 4:39. 1897.  
*Chaetochloa hispida* Scribn. & Merr., Bull. U.S.D.A. Div. Agrost. 21:25. 1900.  
*Setaria hispida* (Scribn. & Merr.) Schumann, Just's Bot. Jahresber. 28:417. 1902.
17. **Setaria dielsii** Herrm., Beitr. Biol. Pflanzen 10:52. 1911.  
*Setaria buchanani* Hitchc., Proc. Linn. Soc. New South Wales 52:185. 1927.
18. **Setaria distantiflora** (A. Rich.) Pilg., Nat. Pflanzenfam. ed. 2 14e:72. 1940.  
*Panicum distantiflorum* A. Rich., Hist. Cuba 11:304. 1850.

19. **Setaria dubia** B.J. Keng & Y.K. Ma, Acta Bot. Yunnan. 2(4):421. 1980.
20. **Setaria faberii** Herrm., Beitr. Biol. Pflanzen 10:51. 1910.  
*Setaria autumnalis* Ohwi, Acta Phytotax. Geobot. 7:129. 1942.
21. **Setaria fiebrigii** Herrm., Beitr. Biol. Pflanzen 10:56. 1909.
22. **Setaria finita** Launert, Prodr. Fl. Sudwestafr., Lief. 34:160. 1970.
23. **Setaria firmula** (Hitchc. & Chase) Pilg., Nat. Pflanzenfam. ed. 2 14e:72. 1940.  
*Panicum firmulum* Hitchc. & Chase, Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. 15:27. fig. 9. 1910.
24. **Setaria forbesiana** (Nees ex Steud.) Hook. f., Fl. Brit. India 7:1. 1896.  
*Panicum forbesianum* Nees ex Steudel, Syn. Pl. Glum. 1:98. 1854.
25. **Setaria forbesiana** (Nees ex Steud.) Hook. f. var. **breviseta** S.L. Chen & G.Y. Sheng, Bull. Bot. Res. North-East Forest. Inst. 4:64. 1984.
26. **Setaria gracilipes** C.E. Hubb., Kew Bull. 4:362. 1949.
27. **Setaria gracillima** Hook. f., Fl. Brit. India 7:81. 1896.
28. **Setaria grisebachii** Fourn., Mexic. Pl. 2:45. 1886.  
*Setaria pseudo-verticillata* Fourn., Mexic. Pl. 2:43. 1886.  
*Setaria laevis* Fourn., Mexic. Pl. 2:45. 1886.  
*Chaetochloa grisebachii* (Fourn.) Scribn., Bull. U.S.D.A. Div. Agrost. 4:39. 1897.  
*Setaria mexicana* Scribn. & Merr., Bull. U.S.D.A. Div. Agrost. 21:37. 1900.  
*Chaetochloa grisebachii* (Fourn.) Scribn. var. *ampla* Scribn. & Merr., Bull. U.S.D.A. Div. Agrost. 21:36. 1900.  
*Chaetochloa grisebachii* (Fourn.) Scribn. var. *mexicana* Scribn. & Merr., Bull. U.S.D.A. Div. Agrost. 21:37. 1900.  
*Setaria yucatana* Herrm., Beitr. Biol. Pflanzen 10:51. 1910.
29. **Setaria guizhouensis** S.L. Chen & G.Y. Sheng, Bull. Bot. Res. North-East Forest. Inst. 4:62. 1984.
30. **Setaria guizhouensis** S.L. Chen & G.Y. Sheng var. **paleata** S.L. Chen & G.Y. Sheng, Bull. Bot. Res. North-East Forest. Inst. 4:64. 1984.
31. **Setaria gussonei** Kerguelen, Lejeunia 75:305. 1975.  
*Panicum verticillatum* L. var. *ambiguum* Guss., Fl. Sic. Prodr. 80. 1827.  
*Setaria ambigua* (Guss.) Guss., Fl. Sic. Syn. 1:144. 1842.  
*Setaria verticillata* (L.) P. Beauv. var. *ambigua* (Guss.) Parlatore, Fl. Palerm. 1:36. 1845.  
*Setaria viridis* (L.) P. Beauv. var. *ambigua* (Guss.) Cosson & Durand, Expl. Sci. Alger. 2:36. 1854.  
*Panicum ambiguum* (Guss.) Haussknecht, Oesterr. Bot. Z. 25:345. 1875.

*Setaria viridis* (L.) P. Beauv. var. *purpurascens* Peck ex Dudley, Bull. Cornell Univ. Agric. Exp. Sta. 2:122. 1886.

*Chamaeraphis italicica* (L.) Kuntze var. *ambigua* (Guss.) Kuntze, Revis. Gen. Pl. 2:768. 1891.

*Chaetochloa ambigua* (Guss.) Scribn. & Merr., Bull. U.S.D.A. Div. Agrost. 21:18. 1900.

*Setaria verticillata* (L.) P. Beauv. f. *ambigua* (Guss.) Koyama, J. Jap. Bot. 46(3):65. 1971.

*Setaria adhaerens* (Forssk.) Chiov. ssp. *verticillata* (L.) Belo-Correia var. *ambigua* (Guss.) Belo-Correia, Bol. Soc. Brot., Ser. 2, 62:289–290. 1989.

32. **Setaria hassleri** Hack., Bull. Herb. Boissier 2. 4:275. 1904.

33. **Setaria homonyma** (Steudel) Chiov., Nuovo Giorn. Bot. Ital. 17:78. 1919.

*Panicum homonymum* Steudel, Syn. Pl. Glum. 1:48. 1854.

*Panicum chamaeraphis* Nees ex A. Br., Ind. Sem. Hort. Berol. 20. 1855.

*Panicum rhachitrichum* Hook. f., Fl. Brit. India 7:56. 1896.

*Setaria kialaensis* Vanderyst, Bull. Agric. Congo Belge 16:682. 1925.

*Setaria lancea* Massey, Sudan Grasses 34. 1926.

*Setaria aequalis* Stapf, Kew Bull. 1927:267. 1927.

*Setaria microprolepis* Stapf, Fl. Trop. Afr. 9:849. 1930.

34. **Setaria homonyma** (Steudel) Chiov. var. **depauperata** C.R. Babu, Herb. Fl. Dehra Dun 642. 1977.

35. **Setaria humbertiana** A. Camus, Not. Syst. Mus. Hist. Nat. Paris 12:151. 1946.

36. **Setaria hunzikeri** A. M. Anton, Kurtziana 17:139–143. 1984.

37. **Setaria incrassata** (Hochst.) Hack., Abh. Preuss. Akad. Wiss. 2:122. 1891.

*Panicum incrassatum* Hochst., Flora 38:197. 1855.

*Setaria avettae* Pirotta, Ann. Bot. (Rome) 7:159. 1896.

*Setaria gerrardii* Stapf, Fl. Cap. 7:424. 1899.

*Setaria gerrardii* Stapf var. *purpurea* Stapf, Fl. Cap. 7:424. 1899.

*Setaria woodii* Hack., Bull. Herb. Boissier 7:24. 1899.

*Setaria abyssinica* Hack., Oesterr. Bot. Z. 51:460. 1901.

*Setaria abyssinica* Hack. var. *breviseta* Chiov., Ann. Bot. (Rome) 8:311. 1907.

*Setaria abyssinica* Hack. var. *longiseta* Chiov., Ann. Bot. (Rome) 8:311. 1907.

*Setaria aurea* A. Br. var. *longiseta* Chiov., Ann. Bot. (Rome) 8:310. 1908.

*Setaria longissima* Chiov., Ann. Bot. (Rome) 13:46. 1910.

*Setaria bolstii* Herrm., Beitr. Biol. Pflanzen 10:45. 1910.

*Setaria merkeri* Herrm., Beitr. Biol. Pflanzen 10:44. 1910.

*Setaria mombassana* Herrm., Beitr. Biol. Pflanzen 10:46. 1910.

*Setaria kersteniana* Peter, Fl. Deut.-Ostafr. 1, Anh:67. 1930.

*Setaria phanerococca* Stapf, Fl. Trop. Afr. 9:784. 1930.

*Setaria lynesii* Stapf & Hubbard, Fl. Trop. Afr. 9:786. 1930.

*Setaria plurinervis* Stapf, Fl. Trop. Afr. 9:779. 1930.

*Setaria polyphylla* Stapf, Fl. Trop. Afr. 9:808. 1930.

*Setaria breviseta* Peter, Fl. Deut.-Ostafr. 1, Anh:68, fig., 34/1. 1930.

*Setaria porphyrantha* Stapf, Fl. Trop. Afr. 9:788. 1930.

*Setaria eylesii* Stapf & Hubbard, Fl. Trop. Afr. 9:8. 1930.

- Setaria lacunosa* Peter, Fl. Deut.-Ostafr. 1, Anh.:69, fig. 34/2. 1930.  
*Setaria ciliolata* Stapf & Hubbard, Fl. Trop. Afr. 9:807. 1930.  
*Setaria ramulosa* Peter, Fl. Deut.-Ostafr. 1, Anh:64, fig. 32/2. 1930.  
*Setaria phragmitoides* Stapf, Fl. Trop. Afr. 9:782. 1930.  
*Setaria setulosa* Stapf, Fl. Trop. Afr. 9:809. 1930.  
*Setaria rudifolia* Stapf, Fl. Trop. Afr. 9:787. 1930.  
*Setaria phleoides* Stapf, Fl. Trop. Afr. 9:809. 1930.  
*Setaria modesta* Stapf, Fl. Trop. Afr. 9:781. 1930.  
*Setaria palustris* Stapf, Fl. Trop. Afr. 9:785. 1930.  
*Setaria pabularis* Stapf, Fl. Trop. Afr. 9:789. 1930.  
*Setaria albida* Stapf, Fl. Trop. Afr. 9:791. 1930.  
*Setaria interrupta* Peter, Fl. Deut.-Ostafr. 1:234. 1931.  
*Setaria bequaertii* Robyns, Bull. Jard. Bot. Etat 9:190. 1932.  
*Setaria lindiensis* Pilg., N.B.G.B. 14:94. 1938.  
*Setaria nigrirostris* (Nees) T. Durand & Schinz var. *pallida* de Wit, Bull. Jard. Bot. Buitenzorg, ser. 3, 17:26. 1941.  
*Setaria woodii* Hack. ssp. *bechuanica* de Wit, Bull. Jard. Bot. Buitenzorg, ser. 3, 17:36. 1941.  
*Setaria woodii* Hack. var. *fonssalutis* de Wit, Bull. Jard. Bot. Buitenzorg, ser. 3, 17:36. 1941.  
*Setaria perberbis* de Wit, Bull. Jard. Bot. Buitenzorg, ser. 3, 17:31. 1941.

### 38. *Setaria intermedia* Roemer & Schultes, Syst. Veg. 2:489. 1817.

- Panicum tomentosum* Roxb., Fl. Ind. 1:303. 1820.  
*Panicum intermedium* (Roemer & Schultes) Roth, Nov. Pl. Sp.:47. 1821.  
*Setaria tomentosa* (Roxb.) Kunth, Revis. Gramin. 1:47. 1829.

### 39. *Setaria italica* (L.) P. Beauv., Agrost. Bras. 51, 170, 178. 1812.

- Panicum italicum* L., Sp. Pl. 1:56. 1753.  
*Panicum germanicum* Miller, Gard. Dict. ed. 8. *Panicum* no. 1. 1768.  
*Panicum italicum* L. var. *germanicum* (Miller) Koeler, Descr. Gram. 17. 1802.  
*Pennisetum italicum* (L.) R. Brown, Prodr. 1:195. 1810.  
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## INDEX TO NAMES

Accepted names are in bold face, synonyms in italics names associated with other genera underlined, and uncertain names in standard print. Following each accepted name and synonym is a number which corresponds to the number of the accepted name in the first section. *Acrochaete pseudaristata* 77 is found listed as a synonym of *Setaria pseudaristata* which is number 77 in accepted names.

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*S. italicica* ssp. *maxima* var. *capitata*  
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*S. italicica* ssp. *maxima* var. *colchica*  
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*S. italica* ssp. *maxima* var. *iberica*  
*S. italica* ssp. *maxima* var. *lobata*  
*S. italica* ssp. *maxima* var. *longiseta*  
*S. italica* ssp. *maxima* var. *macrochaeta*  
*S. italica* ssp. *maxima* var. *monstrosa*  
*S. italica* ssp. *maxima* var. *ramosa*  
*S. italica* ssp. *nigrofructa*  
*S. italica* ssp. *nigrofructa* var. *atra*  
*S. italica* ssp. *rubrofructa*  
*S. italica* ssp. *rubrofructa* f. *gigas*  
*S. italica* ssp. *rubrofructa* subv. *pabularis*  
*S. italica* ssp. *rubrofructa* var. *purpureoseta*  
*S. italica* ssp. *rubrofructa* var. *purpureoseta*  
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*S. italica* ssp. *rubrofructa* var. *rubra*  
*S. italica* ssp. *rubrofructa* var. *rubra* f. *aurantiaca*  
*S. italica* ssp. *rubrofructa* var. *rubra* subv.  
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## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Appreciation is extended to Vittoria Hess who was responsible for gathering and formatting the data. The Spanish abstract is compliments of Professor Félix Llamas (Leb).

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